

## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Species	Family	Diet	Hab	HI	JLB	MZW	References
<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	4.09	1.51	0.51	Nowak 2001, Altan 2000, Kingdon 1982
<i>Aepyceros melampus</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	4.89	1.56	0.52	Van Zyl 1965, Estes 1991, Jarman 1979, Hansen et al. 1985
<i>Alces alces</i>	Cervidae	HBr	CH	1.34	2.51	0.59	Franzmann 1981, Coady 1982
<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i>	Bovidae	Gr	OH	5.23	2.16	0.82	Hoppe et al. 1977a, Lamprey 1963
<i>Ammendorcas clarkei</i>	Bovidae	HBr	OH	2.23	2.02	0.45	Kingdon 1982, Diller and Haltenorth 1980
<i>Ammotragus lervia</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	4.45	1.24	0.44	Schaller 1977a, Gray and Simpson 1980
<i>Antilocapra americana</i>	Antilocapridae	MF	OH	4.61	2.02	0.58	Gorog 1999, Olsen and Hansen 1977
<i>Antilope cervicapra</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	5.14	1.68	0.42	Nocon 1999a, Roberts 1977
<i>Bubalus depressicornis</i>	Bovidae	Br	CH	4.43	1.86	0.78	Massicot 2005a, Parker 1990, Nowak 2001, Miller 2002, Syam 1978
<i>Antidorcas marsupialis</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	4.89	1.26	0.40	Van Zyl 1965, Bigalke 1978
<i>Axis axis</i>	Cervidae	MF	OH	2.81	1.52	0.53	Khan 1994, Schaller 1967, Moe and Wegge 1994
<i>Axis porcinus</i>	Cervidae	MF	MH	2.53	1.64	0.57	Michelin 2002, Roberts 1977
<i>Babyrousa babyrussa</i>	Suidae	Om	CH	1.03	1.59	0.71	Simpson 1984, Patryeet al. 1995
<i>Bison bison</i>	Bovidae	Gr	OH	4.87	1.81	0.99	Meagher 1978, 1987;
<i>Bison bonasus</i>	Bovidae	Gr	CH	6.12	1.82	0.95	Borowski et al. 1967, McDonald 1981, Krasinska et al. 1987
<i>Blastocerus dichotomus</i>	Cervidae	MF	OH	1.49	2.38	0.83	Pinder and Grosse 1991, Mares et al. 1989,
<i>Bos javanicus</i>	Bovidae	Gr	OH	5.04	2.04	0.81	Nowak 2001

<i>Bos gaurus</i>	Bovidae	Gr	MH	3.69	2.02	0.92	Nowak 2001, Schaller 1967
<i>Bos indicus</i>	Bovidae	Gr	OH	4.43	1.69	0.68	Hoppe et al. 1977a, Sidhu and Ichhponani 1977,
<i>Boselaphus tragocamelus</i>	Bovidae	MF	MH	3.03	1.88	0.57	Benton 2000, Nowak 2001, Schaller 1967, Khan 1994
<i>Bubalus bubalis</i>	Bovidae	Gr	MH	3.85	2.08	1.00	Lydekker 1907, Gurung and Singh. 1996, Lekagul and McNeely. 1988
<i>Budorcas taxicolor</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	3.42	1.72	0.59	Parker 1990, Near and Hoffman. 1987, Nowak 2001
<i>Camelus bactrianus</i>	Camelidae	MF	OH	2.98	1.31	0.43	Crump 1981, Boitani and Bartoli. 1982, Nowak 2001
<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>	Cervidae	Br	CH	1.49	1.83	0.58	Jackson 1980, Hosey 1981, Maizerek et al. 1989, Sempere et al. 1996
<i>Camelus dromedarius</i>	Camel	Br	OH	2.52	1.43	0.37	Busch Gardens 1996, Beekman and Prins 1989
<i>Capra ibex</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	4.71	1.42	0.45	Schaller 1977a, Nowak 2001
<i>Capricornis sumatrensis</i>	Bovidae	MF	MH	3.39	1.97	0.59	Schaller 1977a, Nowak 2001
<i>Catagonous wagneri</i>	Suidae	Om	CH	1.06	1.49	0.64	Mayer and Wetzal 1986, Simpson 1984
<i>Cervus canadensis</i>	Cervidae	MF	CH	1.96	1.81	0.74	Hansen and Clarke 1977, Olsen and Hansen 1977, Boyd 1970
<i>Cephalophus dorsalis</i>	Bovidae	Br	CH	1.15	1.92	0.64	Feer 1989, Happold 1987, Walther 1990a, Eves 2000
<i>Cervus duvaucelii</i>	Cervidae	FG	MH	2.85	1.91	0.72	Schaller 1967, Martin 1977, Massicot 2005b
<i>Cervus elaphus scottius</i>	Cervidae	MF	MH	2.11	1.78	0.63	Senseman 2002
<i>Cephalophus monticolar</i>	Bovidae	Br	CH	1.90	1.93	0.51	Smithers, R.N.H. 1983, Gautier-Hion et al. 1980, Eves 2000
<i>Cervus nippon</i>	Cervidae	MF	MH	2.79	1.73	0.60	Chen et al. 1998, Nowak 2001, Feldhamer, G. A. 1980
<i>Ceratotherium simum</i>	Rhinocerotidae	Gr	OH	3.90	1.07	0.39	Groves 1972, Owen-Smith 1974, Ellis 1999
<i>Cephalophus spadix</i>	Bovidae	Br	CH	1.95	1.99	0.64	Gautier-Hion 1980, Eves 2000; Kingdon 1982, 1997
<i>Cephalophus silvicultor</i>	Bovidae	Br	MH	2.23	1.89	0.61	Gautier-Hion 1980, Eves 2000, Lumpkin and Kranz 1984

<i>Cervus unicolor equinus</i>	Cervidae	MF	MH	2.20	1.83	0.58	Ngampongsai 1987, Khan 1994, Payne et al. 1985
<i>Connochaetes gnou</i>	Bovidae	Gr	OH	4.75	1.55	0.80	Bigalke 1978, Von Richter 1974
<i>Connochaetus taurinus</i>	Bovidae	Gr	OH	4.94	2.06	0.84	Gwynne and Bell 1968, Hansen et al. 1985, Walther 1990b
<i>Dama dama</i>	Cervidae	MF	MH	2.01	1.66	0.64	Jackson 1977, Feldhammar et al. 1988, Grizmek 1990
<i>Damaliscus pygargus</i>	Bovidae	Gr	OH	4.76	2.00	0.78	Nolte 1973, Estes 1991, Kingdom 1997, Mills and Hes. 1997
<i>Damaliscus hunteri</i>	Bovidae	Gr	OH	4.14	1.82	0.67	Dorst and Dandelot 1969, Kingdom 1982, Massicot 2006
<i>Damaliscus lunatus</i>	Bovidae	Gr	OH	5.10	2.09	0.80	Hoppe et al. 1977a, Gwynne and Bell. 1968, Estes 1991
<i>Diceros bicornis</i>	Rhinocerotidae	Br	MH	2.24	0.98	0.35	Jansa 1999a, Estes 1991, African Rhino Specialist Group 2003
<i>Dicerorhinus sumatrensis</i>	Rhinocerotidae	Br	CH	1.67	1.64	0.62	Groves and Kurt 1972, African Rhino Specialist Group 2003
<i>Dorcatragus megalotis</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	2.93	1.65	0.36	Kingdon 1979, Haltenorth and. Diller 1977
<i>Elaphodus cephalophus</i>	Cervidae	MF	CH	1.69	2.00	0.71	Nowak 2001, Sheng and Lu 1982, Whitehead 1993
<i>Elaphurus davidianus</i>	Cervidae	MF	MH	2.35	1.90	0.61	Butzler 1990, Oftedal 1983
<i>Equus asinus</i>	Equidae	Gr	OH	8.73	2.12	0.71	Groves 1974, Dorst and Dandelot 1969
<i>Equus burchelli</i>	Equidae	Gr	OH	5.83	2.46	0.74	Ciszek, D. 1999, Hansen et al.1985,
<i>Equus greyvi</i>	Equidae	Gr	OH	5.80	2.42	0.66	Groves 1974, Shefferly, N. 2001, Kingdon 1979
<i>Equus hemionus</i>	Equidae	Gr	OH	5.79	2.31	0.75	Groves 1974, Roberts 1977, Reuter, B. 2002
<i>Equus kiang</i>	Equidae	Gr	OH	6.08	2.28	0.74	Groves 1974, Schaller 1998, Harris and Miller. 1995
<i>Equus caballus przewalskii</i>	Equidae	Gr	OH	5.70	2.04	0.63	Groves 1974, Bokonyi 1974, Volf 1990
<i>Equus zebra</i>	Equidae	Gr	OH	7.06	2.34	0.82	Penzhorn 1988
<i>Gazella dorcas</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	3.62	1.61	0.37	Loggers 1991, Lawes and Nanni 1993, Yom-Tov et al.1995

<i>Gazella granti</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	3.45	1.51	0.43	Hoppe et al. 1977b, Hansen et al. 1985, Haltenorth and Diller 1977
<i>Gazella thomsoni</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	3.77	1.42	0.39	Gwynne and Bell 1968, Hansen et al. 1985, Hoppe et al. 1977a
<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i>	Giraffidae	HBr	OH	1.20	2.79	0.70	Grizmek 1990, Nowak 2001, Dagg, A.I. 1971
<i>Hemitragus jehmlahicus</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	4.95	1.48	0.49	Schaller 1977b, Tustin, K. 1990
<i>Hexaprotodon liberiensis</i>	Hippopotamidae	Br	CH	1.37	1.18	0.88	Tobler 1991, White, L. 1986, Eltringham 1993
<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	Hippopotamidae	FG	OH	1.91	1.25	1.32	Owen-Smith 1988, Kingdon 1979
<i>Hippocamelus bisulcus</i>	Cervidae	MF	CH	1.94	2.00	0.63	Nowak 2001
<i>Hippotragus Equinus</i>	Bovidae	Gr	OH	4.28	1.90	0.63	Kingdon 1979, Child and Wilson 1964, Schuette et al. 1998
<i>Hippotragus niger</i>	Bovidae	Gr	MH	3.77	2.02	0.72	Estes 1993, Child and Wilson 1964, Grobler 1974
<i>Hydropotes inermis</i>	Cervidae	MF	OH	1.84	2.02	0.84	Page 1964, Katopodes 1999
<i>Hyemoschus aquaticus</i>	Tragulidae	Br	CH	1.30	1.48	0.44	Dubost 1984, Kingdon 1979, Nowak 2001
<i>Hylochoerus meinertzhageni</i>	Suidae	MF	CH	1.36	1.47	0.69	Haltenorth and Diller 1977, Dorst and Dandelot 1969, d'Huart 1993,
<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus</i>	Bovidae	Gr	OH	3.47	1.84	0.77	Lamprey 1963, Child and von Richter 1969, Estes 1991
<i>Kobus kob</i>	Bovidae	FG	OH	3.72	1.83	0.61	Fryxell and Sinclair 1988, Deutsch and Weeks 1992
<i>Kobus lechwe</i>	Bovidae	FG	OH	3.63	1.84	0.62	Kingdon 1979
<i>Kobus vardoni</i>	Bovidae	FG	OH	4.05	1.95	0.62	Stuart and Stuart 1997, Child and von Richter 1969
<i>Lama guanicoe</i>	Camelidae	MF	OH	3.46	1.75	0.52	Newman 1979, Sorin, A. 2002
<i>Lama pacos</i>	Camelidae	MF	OH	3.65	1.40	0.39	Newman 1979, Newman 1984
<i>Litocranius walleri</i>	Bovidae	HBr	OH	1.32	2.16	0.54	Kingdon 1982, Macdonald 1987, Parker 1990
<i>Madoqua guentheri</i>	Bovidae	Br	OH	2.57	1.56	0.26	Kingswood and Kumamoto 1996, Kingdon 1982

<i>Madoqua kirki</i>	Bovidae	Br	OH	2.63	1.55	0.21	Kingswood and Kumamoto 1997, Kingdon 1982
<i>Mazama mazama</i>	Cervidae	Br	CH	1.30	1.83	0.52	Brannan et al. 1985, Jansa 1999b
<i>Moschus moschiferus</i>	Moschidae	MF	CH	1.98	1.87	0.84	Nowak 2001, Mulder 1999
<i>Muntiacus muntjak</i>	Cervidae	MF	CH	1.81	1.73	0.60	Roberts 1977, Jackson 2002
<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	Cervidae	Om	CH	1.12	1.84	0.61	Jackson et al. 1977, Chapman et al. 1993
<i>Nemorhaedus goral</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	4.03	1.59	0.52	Mead 1989, Shackleton et al. 1997, Zhiwotschenko 1990
<i>Neotragus moschatus</i>	Bovidae	Br	MH	3.51	1.78	0.45	Zhiwotschenko 1990, Walther 1990a
<i>Odocoileus hemionus</i>	Cervidae	Br	MH	1.59	2.02	0.64	Anderson and Wallmo 1984, Dusek 1975, Hansen and Dearden 1975
<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	Cervidae	Br	MH	1.23	2.09	0.63	Smith 1991, Beier 1987
<i>Okapia johnstoni</i>	Giraffidae	HBr	CH	1.18	2.60	0.56	Kingdon 1982, Bodmer and Rabb 1992
<i>Oreamnos americanus</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	2.76	1.48	0.53	Rideout and Hoffman 1975, Roberts 1977
<i>Oryx gazella</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	3.37	1.60	0.63	Smithers 1983, Van Zyl 1965
<i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	3.82	1.42	0.43	Dorst and Danelot 1969,
<i>Ourebia ourebi</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	3.80	1.64	0.49	Reilly et al. 1990, Estes 1991
<i>Ovis Canadensis</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	4.11	1.50	0.49	Shackleton 1985, Browning and Monson 1980
<i>Ovis dalli</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	4.08	1.52	0.56	Hoeffs and Cowan 1979, Bowyer and Leslie 1992
<i>Ovibos moschatus</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	3.69	1.48	0.57	Lent 1988, Gray 1990, Groves 1997
<i>Ozotoceros bezoarticus</i>	Cervidae	MF	OH	2.12	1.50	0.47	Jackson 1986, 1987; Nowak 2001
<i>Pantholops hodgsonii</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	4.56	1.68	0.59	Schaller 1977, 1998; Nowak 2001, Massicot 2001
<i>Pelea capreolus</i>	Bovidae	Br	OH	4.01	1.71	0.45	Mills and Hes 1997, Nowak 2001

<i>Phacochoerus aethiopicus</i>	Suidae	Gr	OH	3.99	1.40	0.70	Kingdon 1982, Lamprey 1963, Natoli and Weinstein 1999
<i>Potamochoerus porcus</i>	Suidae	Om	CH	1.34	1.47	0.60	Kingdon 1982, Haltenorth and Diller 1977, Melton et al. 1989
<i>Procapra gutturosa</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	3.90	1.48	0.52	Sokolov and Lushchekina 1997, Roberts 1977
<i>Pseudois nayaur</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	5.30	1.54	0.53	Wang and Hoffman 1987, Nowak 2001, Schaller 1977, 1998
<i>Pudu mephistophelus</i>	Cervidae	Br	CH	1.61	1.71	0.58	Eldredge et al. 1987, MacNamara 1990
<i>Pudu pudu</i>	Cervidae	Br	CH	1.62	1.65	0.51	Eldredge et al. 1987, MacNamara 1990
<i>Raphicerus campestris</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	3.44	1.48	0.44	Kingdon 1982, Smithers 1983
<i>Raphicerus melanotis</i>	Bovidae	MF	MH	2.64	1.57	0.49	Kingdon 1982, Smithers 1971, Haltenorth and Diller 1977
<i>Rangifer tarandus</i>	Cervidae	MF	MH	1.52	2.38	0.88	Shefferly and Joly 2000, Geist 1998
<i>Redunca arundinum</i>	Bovidae	Gr	MH	3.59	2.24	0.63	Jungius 1971, Kingdon 1982
<i>Redunca fulvorufa</i>	Bovidae	Gr	OH	3.79	2.04	0.61	Oliver et al. 1978, Irby 1977, 1987
<i>Rhinoceros sondaicus</i>	Rhinocerotidae	Br	CH	1.72	1.81	0.67	Carter 1984, Schenkel et al. 1973
<i>Rhinoceros unicornis</i>	Rhinocerotidae	MF	MH	1.59	1.43	0.67	Laurie 1982, Laurie et al. 1983
<i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	4.19	1.61	0.52	Nowak 2001, Perle, A. and Hamr, J. 1985
<i>Saiga tatarica</i>	Bovidae	MF	OH	5.29	1.29	0.43	Bannikov et al. 1960, Sokolov 1974, Nowak 2001
<i>Sus scrofa cristatus</i>	Suidae	Om	CH	1.28	1.41	0.51	Sweeney and Sweeney 1982, Nowak 2001, d'Huart, J. 1993
<i>Syncerus caffer</i>	Bovidae	Gr	MH	3.82	1.98	1.03	Beekman and Prins 1989, Estes 1991, Lamprey 1963
<i>Sylvicapra grimmia</i>	Bovidae	Br	MH	2.97	1.95	0.54	Wilson 1966, Dunbar 1978, Kingdon 1982, Nowak 2001
<i>Tapirus bairdii</i>	Tapiridae	Br	MH	0.89	2.15	0.74	Matthews 1971, Nowak 2001, Nocon 1999b
<i>Tapirus indicus</i>	Tapiridae	Br	CH	0.76	2.02	0.63	Williams and Petrides 1980, Nowak 2001

<i>Taurotragus oryx</i>	Bovidae	MF	MH	2.91	1.59	0.65	Hillman 1988, Van Zyl 1965, Lamprey 1963, Nowak 2001
<i>Tayassu pecari</i>	Tayassuidae	Om	CH	1.00	1.70	0.85	Mayer and Wetzel 1987, Kiltie 1981, Sowls 1977, 1984; d'Huart, J. 1993
<i>Tapirus pinchaque</i>	Tapiridae	MF	MH	1.31	2.07	0.66	Downer 1996, Todd 1999, Nechvatal, N. 2001
<i>Tayassu tajacu</i>	Tayassuidae	Om	CH	1.23	1.74	0.61	Kiltie 1981, Sowls 1977, d'Huart, J. 1993
<i>Tapirus terrestris</i>	Tapiridae	Br	CH	0.92	1.90	0.59	Matthews 1971, Bodmer 1990, Padilla and Dowler 1994, Emmons 1990
<i>Tetracerus quadricornis</i>	Bovidae	MF	MH	3.77	1.90	0.56	Schaller 1967, Nowak 2001, Macdonald 1987
<i>Tragelaphus angasi</i>	Bovidae	Br	MH	2.52	1.91	0.61	Vincent et al. 1968, Dorst and Danelot 1969, Van Rooyen 1992
<i>Tragelaphus buxtoni</i>	Bovidae	Br	CH	1.95	1.78	0.63	Brown 1969, Kingdon 1982, Nowak 2001
<i>Tragelaphus euryceros</i>	Bovidae	MF	CH	1.92	1.63	0.72	Ralls 1978, Kingdon 1982, Nowak 2001
<i>Tragelaphus imberbis</i>	Bovidae	MF	MH	2.18	1.69	0.62	Lamprey 1963, Kingdon 1982, Walther 1990c
<i>Tragulus javanicus</i>	Tragulidae	Br	CH	1.47	1.53	0.54	Medway 1987, Nowak 2001
<i>Tragulus meminna</i>	Tragulidae	Br	CH	1.72	1.57	0.53	Medway 1987, Nowak 2001
<i>Tragulus napu</i>	Tragulidae	Br	CH	1.67	1.72	0.61	Medway 1987, Nowak 2001
<i>Tragelaphus scriptus</i>	Bovidae	Br	MH	2.54	2.03	0.69	Kingdon 1982, Simpson 1974, MacLeod et al. 1996
<i>Tragelaphus spekei</i>	Bovidae	MF	MH	2.90	1.83	0.62	Estes 1991, Smithers 1983, Games 1983
<i>Tragelaphus strepciceros</i>	Bovidae	Br	MH	2.29	1.67	0.66	Wilson 1965, Simpson 1972, Kingdon 1982
<i>Vicugna vicugna</i>	Camelidae	MF	OH	4.33	1.42	0.45	Newman 1979, 1984

## **APPENDIX REFERENCES**

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